

## Claims

### ***We claim:***

1. A method for providing enhanced services in a network, said method comprising the steps of:

collecting at a first processor network topological information, the first processor being within a subnet of said network;

disseminating from said first processor to said subnet said network topological information;

receiving at said first processor a request for service, other than a request to route a message on said network, from a second processor not in said subnet; and

providing from said first processor a response to said request for service, responsive to said network topological information.

2. A method as in claim 1, wherein said network topological information comprises information about paths and routes, including bandwidth, connectivity, delay, traffic reservations, and administrative policies applicable to those paths and routes.

3. A method as in claim 1, further comprising the step of authenticating by said first processor said request for service.

4. A method as in claim 1, further comprising the steps of:

transmitting by said first processor an authentication challenge to said second processor;

1 receiving at said first processor an authentication response  
2 by said second processor to said authentication challenge; and  
3 determining by said first processor whether to provide said  
4 service responsive to said authentication response.  
5

6 5. A method as in claim 1, wherein  
7 said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
8 lation into a network address; and  
9 said step of providing a response comprises the step of se-  
10 lecting a network address responsive to said network topological  
11 information.  
12

13 6. A method as in claim 1, wherein  
14 said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
15 lation into a network address; and  
16 said step of providing a response comprises the step of or-  
17 dering a set of network addresses responsive to said network  
18 topological information.  
19

20 7. A method as in claim 6, wherein said step of ordering  
21 is responsive to a relative distance in the network from said  
22 first processor.  
23

24 8. A method as in claim 1, wherein  
25 said request for service comprises a message and a plurality  
26 of destination addresses; and  
27 said step of providing a response comprises the step of de-  
28 livering said message to said plurality of destination addresses  
29 substantially all at a common time for delivery.

1  
2 9. A method as in claim 1, wherein

3 said request for service comprises a message, a plurality of  
4 destination addresses, and a desired common time for delivery;

5 and

6 said step of providing a response comprises the step of de-  
7 livering said message to said plurality of destination addresses  
8 substantially all at said common time for delivery.

9  
10 10. A method for providing enhanced services in a network,  
11 said method comprising the steps of:

12 receiving at a first processor dynamic host information from  
13 a host processor coupled to said network, the first processor be-  
14 ing within a subnet of said network;

15 disseminating from said first processor to said subnet said  
16 dynamic host information;

17 receiving at said first processor a request for service,  
18 other than a request to route a message on said network, from a  
19 second processor not in said subnet; and

20 utilizing by said first processor network topological infor-  
21 mation in providing a response from said first processor to said  
22 request for service, responsive to said dynamic host information.

23  
24 11. A method as in claim 10, wherein said dynamic host in-  
25 formation is responsive to a service available at said host proc-  
26 essor, a load on said host processor, or an administrative policy  
27 in force at said host processor.

1        12. A method as in claim 11, wherein  
2        said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
3        lation to a network address; and  
4        said step of providing a response comprises the step of se-  
5        lecting a set of network addresses responsive to said dynamic  
6        host information.

7  
8        13. A method as in claim 11, wherein  
9        said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
10       lation to a network address; and  
11       said step of providing a response comprises the step of or-  
12       dering a set of network addresses responsive to said dynamic host  
13       information.

14  
15       14. A method as in claim 13, wherein said step of ordering  
16       is responsive to a load on said host processor, or an administra-  
17       tive policy in force at said host processor.

18  
19       15. A method as in claim 10, wherein said dynamic host in-  
20       formation is responsive to said second processor.

21  
22       16. A method for providing enhanced services in a network,  
23       said method comprising the steps of:  
24       collecting dynamically at a first processor network topo-  
25       logical information, the first processor being within a subnet of  
26       said network;  
27       disseminating dynamically from said first processor to said  
28       subnet said network topological information;

1 receiving at said first processor a request for service from  
2 a second processor, the service being provided by a device cou-  
3 pled to said subnet of said network; and

4 routing by said first processor said request to said device,  
5 said device being selected in response to said network topologi-  
6 cal information.

7  
8 17. A method as in claim 16, wherein said subnet comprise a  
9 subnet of communicating processors, whereby substantially all of  
10 said communicating processors have access to said network topo-  
11 logical information.

12  
13 18. A method as in claim 16, wherein said network topologi-  
14 cal information comprises dynamically-updated information about  
15 paths and routes, including bandwidth, connectivity, delay, traf-  
16 fic reservations, and administrative policies applicable to those  
17 paths and routes.

18  
19 19. A method as in claim 16, further comprising the step of  
20 authenticating by said first processor said request for service.

21  
22 20. A method as in claim 16, further comprising the steps  
23 of:

24 transmitting by said first processor an authentication chal-  
25 lenge to said second processor not in said subnet;

26 receiving at said first processor an authentication response  
27 by said second processor to said authentication challenge; and

28 determining by said first processor whether to provide said  
29 service responsive to said authentication response.

1  
2        21. A method as in claim 16, wherein said device is se-  
3 lected responsive to a relative distance in the network from said  
4 first processor responding to said request.

5  
6        22. A method for providing enhanced services in a computer  
7 network, said method comprising the steps of:

8        receiving at a processor a message from a source on said  
9 network, said message to be delivered by said processor via said  
10 computer network to a destination device on said network at a  
11 specified time T;

12        routing said message by said processor on said network for  
13 delivery so as to be received at said destination device;

14        delaying delivery of the message by said processor to said  
15 destination device before said specified time T has occurred; and

16        delivering said message by said processor via said computer  
17 network to said destination device at said specified time T.

18  
19        23. A method for providing enhanced services in a computer  
20 network, said method comprising the steps of:

21        receiving at a processor a first message from a source on  
22 said network, said first message to be delivered by said proces-  
23 sor via said computer network to a destination on said network  
24 upon an occurrence of an event;

25        routing said first message by said processor to said desti-  
26 nation;

27        delaying delivery of the first message by said processor to  
28 the destination while the event has not occurred; and

1 delivering said first message via said computer network to  
2 said destination upon the occurrence of the event.

3  
4 24. A method as in claim 23, wherein said event is a deliv-  
5 ery of a second message on said network; and  
6 wherein the delivery of the first and second messages occur  
7 substantially simultaneously.

8  
9 25. A method as in claim 23, wherein said event is a deliv-  
10 ery of said first message to a second destination on said net-  
11 work; and  
12 wherein said delivery of said first message to said first  
13 and second destinations occurs at substantially a same time.

14  
15 26. A method as in claim 23 wherein said event is an occur-  
16 rence of a clock time.

17  
18 27. A computer system operable to provide enhanced services  
19 in a network, said computer system comprising:

20 one or more processors;

21 one or more memory, wherein at least one of the processors  
22 and memory are adapted for:

23 collecting at a first processor network topological in-  
24 formation, the first processor being within a subnet of said net-  
25 work;

26 disseminating from said first processor to said subnet  
27 said network topological information;

1           receiving at said first processor a request for ser-  
2 vice, other than a request to route a message on said network,  
3 from a second processor not in said subnet; and

4           providing from said first processor a response to said  
5 request for service, responsive to said network topological in-  
6 formation.

7  
8           28. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein said network  
9 topological information comprises information about paths and  
10 routes, including bandwidth, connectivity, delay, traffic reser-  
11 vations, and administrative policies applicable to those paths  
12 and routes.

13  
14           29. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein at least one  
15 of the processors and memory are further adapted for authenticat-  
16 ing by said first processor said request for service.

17  
18           30. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein at least one  
19 of the processors and memory are further adapted for:

20           transmitting by said first processor an authentication chal-  
21 lenge to said second processor;

22           receiving at said first processor an authentication response  
23 by said second processor to said authentication challenge; and

24           determining by said first processor whether to provide said  
25 service responsive to said authentication response.

26  
27           31. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein

28           said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
29 lation into a network address; and



1        said step of providing a response comprises the step of se-  
2        lecting a network address responsive to said network topological  
3        information.

4  
5        32. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein  
6        said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
7        lation into a network address; and  
8        said step of providing a response comprises the step of or-  
9        dering a set of network addresses responsive to said network  
10       topological information.

11  
12       33. A computer system as in claim 32, wherein said step of  
13       ordering is responsive to a relative distance in the network from  
14       said first processor.

15  
16       34. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein  
17       said request for service comprises a message and a plurality  
18       of destination addresses; and  
19       said step of providing a response comprises the step of de-  
20       livering said message to said plurality of destination addresses  
21       substantially all at a common time for delivery.

22  
23       35. A computer system as in claim 27, wherein  
24       said request for service comprises a message, a plurality of  
25       destination addresses, and a desired common time for delivery;  
26       and  
27       said step of providing a response comprises the step of de-  
28       livering said message to said plurality of destination addresses  
29       substantially all at said common time for delivery.

1  
2        36. A computer system operable to provide enhanced services  
3 in a network, said computer system comprising:  
4        one or more processors;  
5        one or more memory, wherein at least one of the processors  
6 and memory are adapted for:  
7            receiving at a first processor dynamic host information  
8 from a host processor coupled to said network, the first proces-  
9 sor being within a subnet of said network;  
10            disseminating from said first processor to said subnet  
11 said dynamic host information;  
12            receiving at said first processor a request for ser-  
13 vice, other than a request to route a message on said network,  
14 from a second processor not in said subnet; and  
15            utilizing by said first processor network topological  
16 information in providing a response from said first processor to  
17 said request for service, responsive to said dynamic host infor-  
18 mation.

19  
20        37. A computer system as in claim 36, wherein said dynamic  
21 host information is responsive to a service available at said  
22 host processor, a load on said host processor, or an administra-  
23 tive policy in force at said host processor.

24  
25        38. A computer system as in claim 37, wherein  
26        said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
27 lation to a network address; and

28  
29

1        said step of providing a response comprises the step of se-  
2        lecting a set of network addresses responsive to said dynamic  
3        host information.

4  
5        39. A computer system as in claim 37, wherein  
6        said request for service comprises a server name for trans-  
7        lation to a network address; and  
8        said step of providing a response comprises the step of or-  
9        dering a set of network addresses responsive to said dynamic host  
10       information.

11  
12       40. A computer system as in claim 39, wherein said step of  
13       ordering is responsive to a load on said host processor, or an  
14       administrative policy in force at said host processor.

15  
16       41. A computer system as in claim 36, wherein said dynamic  
17       host information is responsive to said second processor.

18  
19       42. A computer system operable to provide enhanced services  
20       in a network, said computer system comprising:

21       one or more processors;

22       one or more memory, wherein at least one of the processors  
23       and memory are adapted for:

24       collecting dynamically at a first processor network  
25       topological information, the first processor being within a sub-  
26       net of said network;

27       disseminating dynamically from said first processor to  
28       said subnet said network topological information;

1           receiving at said first processor a request for service  
2 from a second processor, the service being provided by a device  
3 coupled to said subnet of said network; and

4           routing by said first processor said request to said  
5 device, said device being selected in response to said network  
6 topological information.

7  
8       43. A computer system as in claim 42, wherein said subnet  
9 comprise a subnet of communicating processors, whereby substan-  
10 tially all of said communicating processors have access to said  
11 network topological information.

12  
13       44. A computer system as in claim 42, wherein said network  
14 topological information comprises dynamically-updated information  
15 about paths and routes, including bandwidth, connectivity, delay,  
16 traffic reservations, and administrative policies applicable to  
17 those paths and routes.

18  
19       45. A computer system as in claim 42, wherein at least one  
20 of the processors and memory are further adapted for authenticat-  
21 ing by said first processor said request for service.

22  
23       46. A computer system as in claim 42, wherein at least one  
24 of the processors and memory are further adapted for:

25       transmitting by said first processor an authentication chal-  
26 lenge to said second processor not in said subnet;

27       receiving at said first processor an authentication response  
28 by said second processor to said authentication challenge; and

1       determining by said first processor whether to provide said  
2 service responsive to said authentication response.

3  
4       47. A computer system as in claim 42, wherein said device  
5 is selected responsive to a relative distance in the network from  
6 said first processor responding to said request.

7  
8       48. A computer system operable to provide enhanced services  
9 in a computer network, said computer system comprising:

10       one or more processors;

11       one or more memory, wherein at least one of the processors  
12 and memory are adapted for:

13           receiving a message from a source on said network, said  
14 message to be delivered via said computer network to a destina-  
15 tion device on said network at a specified time T;

16           routing said message on said network for delivery so as  
17 to be received at said destination device;

18           delaying delivery of the message to said destination  
19 device before said specified time T has occurred; and

20           delivering said message via said computer network to  
21 said destination device at said specified time T.

22  
23       49. A computer system operable to provide enhanced services  
24 in a computer network, said computer system comprising:

25       one or more processors;

26       one or more memory, wherein at least one of the processors  
27 and memory are adapted for:

28           receiving a first message from a source on said net-  
29 work, said first message to be delivered by via said computer

1 network to a destination on said network upon an occurrence of an  
2 event;  
3 routing said first message to said destination;  
4 delaying delivery of the first message to the destina-  
5 tion while the event has not occurred; and  
6 delivering said first message via said computer network  
7 to said destination upon the occurrence of the event.  
8

9 50. A computer system as in claim 49, wherein said event is  
10 a delivery of a second message on said network; and  
11 wherein the delivery of the first and second messages occur  
12 substantially simultaneously.  
13

14 51. A computer system as in claim 49, wherein said event is  
15 a delivery of said first message to a second destination on said  
16 network; and  
17 wherein said delivery of said first message to said first  
18 and second destinations occurs at substantially a same time.  
19

20 52. A computer system as in claim 49 wherein said event is  
21 an occurrence of a clock time.  
22

23 53. A computer program product for providing enhanced ser-  
24 vices in a network, said computer program product comprising:  
25 at least one computer readable medium;  
26 computer program instructions stored within the at least one  
27 computer readable product configured for:  
28  
29

1           collecting at a first processor network topological in-  
2 formation, the first processor being within a subnet of said net-  
3 work;

4           disseminating from said first processor to said subnet  
5 said network topological information;

6           receiving at said first processor a request for ser-  
7 vice, other than a request to route a message on said network,  
8 from a second processor not in said subnet; and

9           providing from said first processor a response to said  
10 request for service, responsive to said network topological in-  
11 formation.

12

13       54. A computer program product for providing enhanced ser-  
14 vices in a network, said computer program product comprising:

15       at least one computer readable medium;

16       computer program instructions stored within the at least one  
17 computer readable product configured for:

18       receiving at a first processor dynamic host information  
19 from a host processor coupled to said network, the first proces-  
20 sor being within a subnet of said network;

21       disseminating from said first processor to said subnet  
22 said dynamic host information;

23       receiving at said first processor a request for ser-  
24 vice, other than a request to route a message on said network,  
25 from a second processor not in said subnet; and

26       utilizing by said first processor network topological  
27 information in providing a response from said first processor to  
28 said request for service, responsive to said dynamic host infor-  
29 mation.

1  
2        55. A computer program product for providing enhanced ser-  
3 vices in a network, said computer program product comprising:

4        at least one computer readable medium;

5        computer program instructions stored within the at least one  
6 computer readable product configured for:

7            collecting dynamically at a first processor network  
8 topological information, the first processor being within a sub-  
9 net of said network;

10           disseminating dynamically from said first processor to  
11 said subnet said network topological information;

12           receiving at said first processor a request for service  
13 from a second processor, the service being provided by a device  
14 coupled to said subnet of said network; and

15           routing by said first processor said request to said  
16 device, said device being selected in response to said network  
17 topological information.

18  
19        56. A computer program product for providing enhanced ser-  
20 vices in a computer network, said computer program product com-  
21 prising:

22        at least one computer readable medium;

23        computer program instructions stored within the at least one  
24 computer readable product configured for:

25           receiving at a processor a message from a source on  
26 said network, said message to be delivered by said processor via  
27 said computer network to a destination device on said network at  
28 a specified time T;



1 routing said message by said processor on said network  
2 for delivery so as to be received at said destination device;

3 delaying delivery of the message by said processor to  
4 said destination device before said specified time T has oc-  
5 curred; and

6 delivering said message by said processor via said com-  
7 puter network to said destination device at said specified time  
8 T.

9  
10 57. A computer program product for providing enhanced ser-  
11 vices in a computer network, said computer program product com-  
12 prising:

13 at least one computer readable medium;

14 computer program instructions stored within the at least one  
15 computer readable product configured for:

16 receiving at a processor a first message from a source  
17 on said network, said first message to be delivered by said proc-  
18 essor via said computer network to a destination on said network  
19 upon an occurrence of an event;

20 routing said first message by said processor to said  
21 destination;

22 delaying delivery of the first message by said proces-  
23 sor to the destination while the event has not occurred; and

24 delivering said first message via said computer network  
25 to said destination upon the occurrence of the event.

1        58. An apparatus for providing enhanced services in a net-  
2 work, said apparatus comprising:

3        means for collecting and disseminating network topological  
4 information by a first processor within a subnet of said network;

5        means for receiving at said first processor a request for  
6 service, other than a request to route a message on said network,  
7 from a second processor not in said subnet; and

8        means for providing a response from said first processor to  
9 said request for service, responsive to said network topological  
10 information.

11  
12       59. An apparatus for providing enhanced services in a net-  
13 work, said apparatus comprising:

14       means for receiving at a first processor dynamic host infor-  
15 mation from a host processor coupled to said network, the first  
16 processor being within a subnet of said network;

17       means for disseminating from said first processor to said  
18 subnet said dynamic host information;

19       means for receiving at said first processor a request for  
20 service, other than a request to route a message on said network,  
21 from a second processor not in said subnet; and

22       means for utilizing by said first processor network topo-  
23 logical information in providing a response from said first proc-  
24 essor to said request for service, responsive to said dynamic  
25 host information.

1        60. An apparatus for providing enhanced services in a net-  
2 work, said apparatus comprising:

3        means for collecting dynamically at a first processor net-  
4 work topological information, the first processor being within a  
5 subnet of said network;

6        means for disseminating dynamically from said first proces-  
7 sor to said subnet said network topological information;

8        means for receiving at said first processor a request for  
9 service from a second processor, the service being provided by a  
10 device coupled to said subnet of said network; and

11       means for routing by said first processor said request to  
12 said device, said device being selected in response to said net-  
13 work topological information.

14  
15       61. An apparatus for providing enhanced services in a com-  
16 puter network, said apparatus comprising:

17       means for receiving a message at a processor from a source  
18 on said network, said message to be delivered by said processor  
19 via said computer network to a destination device on said net-  
20 work at a specified time T;

21       means for routing said message by said processor on said  
22 network for delivery so as to be received at said destination de-  
23 vice;

24       means for delaying delivery of the message by said processor  
25 to said destination device before said specified time T has oc-  
26 curred; and

27       means for delivering said message by said processor via said  
28 computer network to said destination device at said specified  
29 time T.

1  
2       62. An apparatus for providing enhanced services in a com-  
3 puter network, said apparatus comprising:  
4       means for receiving a first message at a processor from a  
5 source on said network, said first message to be delivered by  
6 said processor via said computer network to a destination on said  
7 network upon an occurrence of an event;  
8       means for routing said first message by said processor to  
9 said destination;  
10       means for delaying delivery of the first message by said  
11 processor to the destination while the event has not occurred;  
12 and  
13       means for delivering said first message via said computer  
14 network to said destination upon the occurrence of the event.